MECHANICAL SYSTEMS by Henry Gifford of Chris Benedict, R. A.

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DEFINITIONS & ACRONYMS

- ACRONYM
- ENVELOPE
- Non-Profit Organization
- Assembly Surrounding the Mechanical System



DEFINITIONS & ACRONYMS ACRONYM Non-Profit Organization Assembly Surrounding the Mechanical System LEED PP POR_{Avg} LEED PP Oversizing Ratio (Average)

DEFINI	FIONS & ACRONYMS
 ACRONYM 	 Non-Profit Organization
ENVELOPE	 Assembly Surrounding the Mechanical System
LEED PP	LEED Plaque Peddler
• POR	 Pump Oversizing Ratio (Average)
• ATR _{ST}	 Average Truth Ratio (Solar Thermal)

DEFINITIONS & ACRONYMS

- ACRONYM
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- POR_{Avg}
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- , and si
- ATR_{PV}

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- Average Truth Ratio (Solar Thermal)
- Average Truth Ratio (Photovoltaic)

DEFINITIONS & ACRONYMS Non-Profit Organization

 ACRONYM • ENVELOPE

• POR_{Avg}

ATR_{ST}

ATR_{PV}

• KWH/M²/YR_M

- · Assembly Surrounding the Mechanical System
- LEED Plaque Peddler • LEED PP
 - Pump Oversizing Ratio (Average)
 - Average Truth Ratio (Solar Thermal)
 - Average Truth Ratio (Photovoltaic)
 - Energy Use/Year (Measured)

"I Predict that someday, energy use will be so important that we will measure it"

Henry Gifford

DEFINITIONS & ACRONYMS ACRONYM • Non-Profit Organization • ENVELOPE · Assembly Surrounding the Mechanical System • LEED Plaque Peddler • LEED PP

- - Average Truth Ratio (Solar Thermal)
- ATR_{PV}

• POR_{Avg}

• ATR_{ST}

- KWH/M²/YR_M
- KWH/M²/YR
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- Average Truth Ratio (Photovoltaic)
- Energy Use/Year (Measured)
- Energy Use/Year (Modeled)

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- KWH/M²/YR_M
- KWH/M²/YR • CODE,

Mechanical System • LEED Plaque Peddler

• Assembly Surrounding the

Non-Profit Organization

- Pump Oversizing Ratio (Average)
- · Average Truth Ratio (Solar Thermal)
- Average Truth Ratio (Photovoltaic)
- Energy Use/Year (Measured)
- Energy Use/Year (Modeled)
- · Code they quote you

DEFINITIONS & ACRONYMS

 ACRONYM • ENVELOPE

LEED PP

• POR_{Avg}

ATR_{ST}

ATR_{PV}

• CODE,

• CODE_w

• KWH/M²/YR_M

• KWH/M²/YR_M

- Non-Profit Organization
- · Assembly Surrounding the Mechanical System
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 - Pump Oversizing Ratio (Average)
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DEFINITIONS & ACRONYMS

Non-Profit Organization

Mechanical System

• LEED Plaque Peddler

· Assembly Surrounding the

- ACRONYM
- ENVELOPE
- LEED PP
- POR_{Avg}
- ATR_{ST}
- ATR_{PV}
- KWH/M²/YR_M
- KWH/M²/YR
- CODE
- CODE_w
- CODE

Thermal) • Average Truth Ratio (Photovoltaic)

• Pump Oversizing Ratio (Average) · Average Truth Ratio (Solar

- Energy Use/Year (Measured)
- Energy Use/Year (Modeled)
- · Code they quote you
- · Code you quote them
- · "Performance" code, or Prediction code, or Promise code

SUMMARY:

DO NOT:

- Model Energy Use
- Do VFD (Variable Frequency Drive)
- DDC (Direct Digital Controls)
- HVAC (Combined Heating, Ventilating, Air Conditioning (Cooling))
- Ducts (Except to ventilate with 100% outdoor air)

- **INSTEAD. DO:**
- Measure Energy Use
- · Design the system, run equipment 100%
- Thermostat in each room, simple setup
- Separate Heating, Cooling, and Ventilation systems
- · Move heat in and out of rooms with water or freon



CUSTO	MER SERVICE		1 Anel	1225			
ConEdiso	Cust	omer Servi	ce Onli	ine			
From Date	To Date	Elec Use Elec	Demand	Electric Bill Amt	Gas Use	Gas Bill Amt	Total Bill Amt
08/04/2004	09/022004	7 95,040 C	1 16.00	\$1,075.01	479	\$581.72	\$1,656.73
07/06/2004	08/04/2004	6,080	15.20	\$1,163.76	486	\$590.21	\$1,753.97
06/04/2004	07/06/2004	6,680	16.40	\$1,230.60	508	\$606.65	\$1,837.25
05/05/2004	06/04/2004	6,040	14.40	\$898.69	589	\$735.98	\$1,634.67
04/06/2004		8,240	15.60	-/ \$910.41	1,091	\$1,274.15	\$2,184.56
0308/2004	04/06/2004	6,560	-14.00	\$838.98	1,822	\$1,936.39	\$2,775.37
02/05/2004	03/08/2004	Q.360	14.40	\$1,274.12	2,210	\$2,658.61	\$3,932.73
01/06/2004	02/05/2004	6,920	14.00	\$992.12	3,280	\$3,424.64	\$4,416.76
12/05/2003	01/06/2004	7,360	15.20	\$1,054.33	2,315	\$2,729.31	\$3,783.64
11/03/2003	12/05/2003	7,240	14.00	\$1,029.17	1,730	\$1,986.39	\$3,015.56
10/03/2003	11/03/2003	6,720	14.40	\$1,034.75	894	\$1,009.87	\$2,044.62
09/04/2003	10/03/2003	6,040	16.00	\$1,021.05	467	\$545.97	\$1,567.02
08/05/2003	09/04/2003	5,760	16.00	\$1,011.44	411	\$497.18	\$1,508.62
07/07/2003	08/05/2003	6,120	16.40	\$1,190.96	452	\$558.18	\$1,749.14
06/05/2003	07/07/2003	6,680	16.40	\$1,213.90	556	\$697.64	\$1,911.54
05/06/2003	06/05/2003	6,400	14.00	\$1,055.23	762	\$825.77	\$1,881.00
04/07/2003	05/06/2003	6,320	13.20	\$1,097.27	1,208	\$1,358.26	\$2,455.53
03/07/2003	04/07/2003	6,880	14.40	\$1,148.14	1,786	\$2,094.88	\$3,243.02
02/05/2003	03/07/2003	6,840	14.40	\$1,081.30	2,812	\$2,863.19	\$3,944.49









What Made 5th St Use Less Energy?

Boiler on the roof One boiler makes both heat and hot water







		DIRV 1	DUBU	Deturn	Manipal	Stan-Bu	(B)(c)	Off-Cycle	Average	Regression
System	Month	DHW Fuel Input (Btu/h)	Energy Output (Btu/h)	Losses (Btu/h) % Fuel in	Output Efficiency e	Losses B	(5)(6)	(Btu/h) % Fuel In	Efficiency	Efficiency
	國國的政	a materia	Samo	10000		22.200	14.100	4 300	41.04	ALL STOR
	February	60,000	24,500	11,180	0,665	23,200	15,400	7.0%	41.074	
	And	63 800	22.600	11.350	0.620	27.400	17.000	5,640	37.0%	
	April	01,000	22,000	18.0%				10.0%		
Direct Fired	June	42,600	16,100	10,100	0.763	20,140	15,300	5,215	39.0%	
System				24.0%			_	13.0%		
	August	38,900	14,200	10,300	0.720	19,300	13,900	3,616	37.0%	
			ALC: NOT THE OWNER OF	26.0%	Total and the	the sub-	-	9.0%		-
	All Months	53,700	19,200	10,750	0.680	26,363	18,000	7,250	36.6%	35.1%
State Section	and the surface of	CARE LAND	1000000	20.0%	CI-CATUR	10000	1000	13.5%	D-BORNES	STATISTICS IN
				10.017	0.000	36.064	21.660	7.240	37.7%	17.19
Indirect Fired System		44,205	16,453	22.7%	0.865	25,054	21,660	26.0%	31.11	7
	P.S.R.			1220	5 R.S. 5 S	12300.0	Starting			20,25
Tankless Coil		43,400	12,000	9,500	0.840	21,544	18,100	8,600	32.7%	33.59

























































What Made 5th St Use Less Energy?

Boiler on the roof One boiler makes both heat and hot water Thermostat in every room Properly sized system



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	TRANSCOME	0.74	7					-	-	3	1	0	1000		
	ISIDEL IGHTS	0.74	7				1.1								
	DEAD POOD MARTINE	0.94	-			-		-		1	-		-	2	
	EDON'T DOOD WHEDON	0.74				1		-		1	-	0	-	1	
	COD STD	974			- 91.9			-		6	_		-	0	
	IO I PER		-					-		6				0	
NUMBER	ED-4/F	0.94	-	()	-	-		-	_	8	-		-	-	-
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	STARNALL	0.00	1 1	0	1				1	3	1	0	1	0	
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	SLAB 3'+ BELOW GD	0.51			-			-		2		0		9	
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Budding Intel Mar					100000 30	1									
summer of all place					Conveiling The										







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SUMMARY:						
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Model Energy Use	Measure Energy Use					
Do VFD (Variable Frequency Drive)	Design the system, rule equipment 100%					
DDC (Direct Digital Controls)	 Thermostat in each ro simple setup 					
HVAC (Combined Heating, Ventilating, Air Conditioning (Cooling))	 Separate Heating, Cooling, and Ventilation systems 					

- Ducts (Except to ventilate with 100% outdoor air)
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- om,
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	Pipe Size		Capacity		Connec-	Maximum Close- off Pressure						
Product Number	(inch)	(DN)	(Cv)	(Kv)	tion Type	(psi)	(kPa)	De-energized Position	Valve Action	Voltage	Current Draw (A)	Manual Opener
V4043A1002	1/2 in.	DN15	3.5 CV	3 Kv	Flare	20 psi	138 kPa	Normally Closed	Spring return to close	120 Vac	0.08A	Yes
V4043A1010	1/2 in.	DN15	3.5 CV	3 Kv	Sweat	20 psi	138 kPa	Normally Closed	Spring return to close	120 Vac	0.08A	Yes
V4043A1028	1/2 in.	DN15	3.5 Cv	3 Kv	Flare	20 psi	138 kPa	Normally Closed	Spring return to close	208 Vac	0.04A	Yes
V4043A1044	1/2 in.	DN15	3.5 CV	3 Kv	Flare	20 psi	138 kPa	Normally Closed	Spring return to close	240 Vac	0.04A	Yes
V4043A1051	1/2 in.	DN15	3.5 CV	3 Kv	Sweat	20 psi	138 kPa	Normally Closed	Spring return to close	240 Vac	0.04A	Yes
V4043A1184	1/2 in.	DN 15	1 CV	0.9 Kv	Sweat	50 psi	345 kPa	Normally Closed	Spring return to close	120 Vac	0.08A	Yes
V4043A1259	3/4 in.	DN20	8 Cv	6.9 Kv	Sweat	8 psi	55 kPa	Normally Closed	Spring return to close	120 Vac	0.08A	Yes
V4043A1317	1 in.	DN25	8 Cv	6.9 Kv	Sweat	8 psi	55 kPa	Normally Closed	Spring return to close	120 Vac	0.08A	Yes
V4043A1689	1/2 in.	DN 15	3.5 CV	3 Kv	NPT	20 psi	138 kPa	Normally Closed	Spring return to close	120 Vac	0.08A	Yes
V4043A1697	1 in.	DN25	10 CV	8.6 Kv	NPT	6.5 psi	45 kPa	Normally Closed	Spring return to close	120 Vac	0.08A	Yes
V4043A1705	3/4 in.	DN20	3.5 Cv	3 Kv	NPT	20 psi	138 kPa	Normally Closed	Spring return to close	120 Vac	0.08A	Yes
V4043B1000	1/2 in.	DN15	3.5 CV	3 Kv	Flare	20 psi	138 kPa	Normally Open	Spring return to open	120 Vac	0.08A	No
V4043B1018	1/2 in.	DN 15	3.5 CV	3 Kv	Sweat	20 psi	138 kPa	Normally Open	Spring return to open	120 Vac	0.08A	No
V4043B1059	1/2 in.	DN 15	3.5 CV	3 Kv	Sweat	20 psi	138 kPa	Normally Open	Spring return to	240 Vac	0.04A	No







Pump Sizing Rule of Thumb #1:
$POR_{Avg} = 20$
Pump Sizing Rule of Thumb #2:

Pump Wattage < Mechanical Room Lighting Wattage

SUMMARY:					
DO NOT:	INSTEAD, DO:				
Model Energy Use Do VFD (Variable Frequency Drive) DDC (Direct Digital Controls) HVAC (Combined Heating, Ventilating, Air Conditioning (Cooling)) Ducts (Except to ventilate with 100% outdoor air)	 Measure Energy Use Design the system, run equipment 100% Thermostat in each room, simple setup Separate Heating, Cooling, and Ventilation systems Move heat in and out of rooms with water or freon 				





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B Type B Type Supply Left Supply Right	С Туре С Туре				
	Supply Top Left Supply Top Right				
E Type Connections	Opposite End Series				
EL	BL BL BL				
CONTROL WIRING: TERMINALS' CONVECT: 1.2 JUMPER 3.4 DUTDUCK SENSOR WITH SUNSHIELD 5.6 #54155 ENSOR IN HOT WATER TANK 7.8 1.0 LOW WATER CUTOFF SWITCHED CONTACTS 1.1.1 NOTHING 15.16 NOTHING 15.16 NOTHING 17.18 TACD 007 CONVESTIC HOT WATER 19.20 TACD 007 CONVESTIC HOT WATERS 21.22 TACD 001 GOULER LOOPS 22.24 POWER FROM RED SHITCH 25 NEUTRAL TO LOW WATER CUTOFF 26 FACTORY SAYS LINE VOLTAGE TO LOW WATER CUTOFF, BUT USE ANDTHER SOURCEI 27 - 32 NOTHING CONTROL SETTINGS: PRESS AND HOLD "MENU" AND "SELECT" KEYS FOR 10 SECONDS TO ACCESS INSTALLER MENU	MELLER SETTINGS I DURAN DUSC 2 2 LICATION USA 3 VOTI MATERIAL CPVC 4 FREEZE PROTECTION STARTS AT. 50 DEGREES 5 BUDNER PORT PURGE 30 SECONDS 6 ADDITIONAL SAFETY.LOWVATERCO CENTRAL HEAT SETTINGS: 1 MODE 2 2 CH PUMP POST PURGE, I MINUTE 3 BOILER PUNP POST PURGE, I MINUTE 3 BOILER PUNP DUST PURGE, I MINUTE 5 VARM WEATHER SHUTDOWN 55 DEGREES 5 VSTEM TYPE USER DETINE 6 VARM WEATHER SHUTDOWN 55 DEGREES 7 REST CURVE DESIGN TEMPERATURE; 190 DEGREES 8 CURVE MILD WEATHER 70 DEGREES 9 BOILER MIN, OFF, BOILER MAX: 195 DEGREES 10 BOOST FUNCTION 10 DEGREES, 20 MINUTES 11 ANTI-OVELING TIME 3 MINUTES DOMESTIC HOT VATER SETTINGS: 1 DHW MODE MODE 1 2 CHDWA VSTICH 20 MINUTES				



SUMMARY: **INSTEAD**, DO: DO NOT: Model Energy Use • Do VFD (Variable Frequency Drive)

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Mechanical Systems



16th Annual Westford Symposium













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GIVE ME SOME H

GIVE ME SOME V

AND GIVE ME SOME AC

GIVE ME SOME H

GIVE ME SOME V

AND GIVE ME SOME AC BUT DON'T DO HVAC TO ME



SUMMARY: **INSTEAD, DO:** DO NOT: • Measure Energy Use Model Energy Use • Design the system, run • Do VFD (Variable equipment 100% Frequency Drive) • Thermostat in each room, • DDC (Direct Digital simple setup Controls) • Separate Heating, • HVAC (Combined Cooling, and Ventilation Heating, Ventilating, Air systems Conditioning (Cooling)) • Move heat in and out of • Ducts (Except to ventilate with 100% outdoor air) rooms with water or freon





Gifford









		_	
SUMN do not:	/IARY: instead, do:		Chris Benedict's Design Criteria
 Model Energy Use Do VFD (Variable Frequency Drive) DDC (Direct Digital Controls) HVAC (Combined Heating, Ventilating, Air Conditioning (Cooling)) Ducts (Except to ventilate with 100% outdoor air) 	 Measure Energy Use Design the system, run equipment 100% Thermostat in each room, simple setup Separate Heating, Cooling, and Ventilation systems Move heat in and out of rooms with water or freon 		Very Quiet Very Simple to Install Very Simple to Own No Extra Cost































































































MECHANICAL SYSTEMS by Henry Gifford of Chris Benedict, R. A.

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